

VOLUME 14, 2022

ISSN 2708-2237 (Online)

ISSN 2073-641X (Print)

# PAKISTAN HERITAGE



Editors

Shakirullah and Ruth Young



Research Journal of the  
Department of Archaeology  
Hazara University Mansehra-Pakistan

*Pakistan Heritage* is an internationally peer reviewed, HEC recognised research journal, published annually by the Department of Archaeology, Hazara University Mansehra, Pakistan with the approval of the Vice Chancellor. It is indexed with International Scientific Indexing (ISI), Al-Manhal and Arts and Archaeology Technical Abstracts (A & ATA). It is also enlisted with many national and international agencies like Library of Congress, Ulrich, etc. No part in of the material contained in this journal should be reproduced in any form without prior permission of the editor (s).

Price:           PKR 1500/-  
                  US\$    20/-

All correspondence related to the journal should be addressed to:  
The Editors/Asst. Editor Pakistan Heritage  
Department of Archaeology  
Hazara University Mansehra, Pakistan  
[ph@hu.edu.pk](mailto:ph@hu.edu.pk)  
[editorpakistanheritage@gmail.com](mailto:editorpakistanheritage@gmail.com)

## **Editors**

Dr. Shakirullah

Chairman, Department of Archaeology  
Hazara University Mansehra, Pakistan

Dr. Ruth Young

Senior Lecturer and Director Distance Learning Strategies  
School of Archaeology and Ancient History  
University of Leicester, Leicester LE1 7RH  
United Kingdom

## Editorial Board

Pakistan Heritage, Volume 14 (2022)

### **Professor Biagi Paolo, PhD**

Full Professor of Prehistory and Protohistory, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy

### **Professor Gul Rahim Khan, PhD**

Department of Archaeology  
University of Peshawar (Pakistan)

### **Zakirullah Jan, PhD**

Department of Archaeology  
University of Peshawar (Pakistan)

### **Jason Neelis, PhD**

Associate Professor, Department of Religion and Culture  
Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario N2L 3C5  
Canada

### **Asma Ibrahim, PhD**

Director, Museum and Art Gallery Department  
State Bank of Pakistan, Karachi, Pakistan

### **Naveed Usman, PhD**

Lecturer, Department of Archaeology  
Hazara University Mansehra, Pakistan

## Advisory Board

### **Professor Jonathan Mark Kenoyer, PhD**

Department of Anthropology, University of Wisconsin  
1180 Observatory Drive, Madison, WI 53706-USA

### **Professor K. Karishnan, PhD**

Head, Department of Archaeology and Ancient History  
Maharaj Sayajirao University, Baroda, Vadodara 390002, Gujrat India.

### **Cameron A. Petrie, PhD**

Senior Lecturer in South Asian and Iranian Archaeology  
Department of Archaeology, University of Cambridge  
Downing Street, Cambridge CB2 3DZ, UK

### **Luca Maria Olivieri, PhD**

Associate Professor of Archaeology and Cultures of Gandhara and the Silk Roads, and History of Material Culture of Buddhism  
Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy,  
Director Italian Archaeological Mission in Pakistan

### **Abdul Samad, PhD**

Director, Archaeology and Museums  
Directorate of Archaeology & Museums,  
Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Peshawar, Pakistan



## Contributors

Mohammad Rafique **MUGHAL**, FSA, Tamgha-e-Imtiaz, Professor Emeritus of Archaeology, Boston University, USA **Email: [mughal@bu.edu](mailto:mughal@bu.edu)**

Harry **FALK**, Indologist retired, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany **Email: [falk@zedat.fu-berlin.de](mailto:falk@zedat.fu-berlin.de)**

Samia **ANWAR**, C/O Raja Anwar ul Haq St. Saeen Feroz Mohallah Gharbi Chakwal, **Pakistan**  
**Email: [saimearch81@gmail.com](mailto:saimearch81@gmail.com)**

Abdul **HAMEED**, Assistant Professor/Head, Department of Tourism and Hospitality, Hazara University Mansehra, **Pakistan** **Email: [hameed@hu.edu.pk](mailto:hameed@hu.edu.pk)**

Mueezuddin **Hakal**, Assistant Professor, Taxila Institute of Asian Civilizations, Quid-e-Azam University, Islamabad, **Pakistan** **Email: [mueez.hakal@gmail.com](mailto:mueez.hakal@gmail.com)**

Kiran **NISAR**, PhD Scholar, College of Art and Design University of the Punjab, **Pakistan** **Email: [kiran.nisar.khan1988@gmail.com](mailto:kiran.nisar.khan1988@gmail.com)**

Zubaida **YOUSAF**, Assistant Curator-cum Lecturer, SSAQ Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, University of Peshawar, **Pakistan** **Email: [ubaida@uop.edu.pk](mailto:ubaida@uop.edu.pk)**

Badshah **SARDAR**, Professor, Department of Pakistan Studies, AIOU, Islamabad, **Pakistan** **Email: [badshah.sardar@aiou.edu.pk](mailto:badshah.sardar@aiou.edu.pk)**

Abdur **REHMAN**, Professor, Ex-Chairman, Department of Archaeology, University of Peshawar, **Pakistan**

Fazal **SHER**, Provost, University of Peshawar, **Pakistan** **Email: [Zk19991@gmail.com](mailto:Zk19991@gmail.com)**

Asif Mahmood **RANA**,<sup>1</sup> (PhD. Scholar) Department of Archaeology, University of Peshawar, **Pakistan** **Email: [asif.arch@uop.edu.pk](mailto:asif.arch@uop.edu.pk)**

## **Editorial Note**

*Pakistan Heritage* is a double blind peer-reviewed journal, published annually. This volume included the papers on different aspects of archaeology and history of Pakistan and adjacent regions with subject matter ranging from the Prehistoric to the British Period.

We acknowledge the efforts of the members of the Board of Editorial Advisors, the contributors, the review and colleagues of the Department of Archaeology, Hazara University Mansehra. Special thanks are due to Dr. Abdul Hameed, Assistant Professor, of the department for technical assistance. On the other hand, we are grateful to the worthy Vice Chancellor and management of Hazara University Mansehra for support and encouragement.

## **Editors**

## Condolence

Prince Miangul Adnan Aurangzeb belonged to the princely family of the former State of Swat. He was born on January 11, 1960 in Saidu Sharif, Swat. He received his school education in Swat and joined Aitchison College Lahore for his college education. Miangul Adnan got his graduate degree in engineering from North-eastern University in the United States. In addition to his multiple business ventures, politics and social services, he delivered lectures around the world to highlight the significance of the Gandharan heritage of Swat. Based on his innate interest in cultural heritage, Miangul Adnan had been working closely with the Italian Archaeological Mission of Pakistan. The Mission has carried out excavations at key Buddhist sites, engaged in restorations and made the discovery of urban Buddhist temples at the ancient town of Bazira (Barikot). The Swat Archeological Museum is another key contribution of the Italian Mission and Prince Miangul Adnan and his ancestors.



On May 30, 2022, we were deeply sadden and shocked to hear about the sudden demise of Prince Miangul Adnan Aurangzeb in a car accident near Haripur on his way back to Islamabad after attending the First International Conference on British Period Archaeology and Heritage at Hazara University, Mansehra. As a keynote speaker of the conference, he delivered his last talk on “**Swat State and the colonial Era**”

He will be truly missed by the Editors, his friends and family. It is a fact that we lost him, but we did not lose him as a model in our life, his devotion and strength. His contributions to Pakistan Archaeology will always be remembered.

May Almighty bless him with high rank in Jannah (Ameen)